Multiply Using Partial Products

Multiply 25 imes 43. Record the product.

tens ones

Think: I can use partial products to find 25×43 .

4 3

Step 1 Multiply the tens by the tens. 20×4 tens = 80 tens, or 800.

 \times 2 5

Step 2 Multiply the ones by the tens. 20×3 ones = 60 ones, or 60.

6 0

Step 3 Multiply the tens by the ones.

2 0 0

 5×4 tens = 20 tens, or 200.

2 0 0

Step 4 Multiply the ones by the ones. 5×3 ones = 15 ones, or 15.

 \rightarrow + 1.5

Step 5 Add the partial products. 800 + 60 + 200 + 15 = 1,075.

1,075

So, $25 \times 43 = 1,075$.

Record the product.